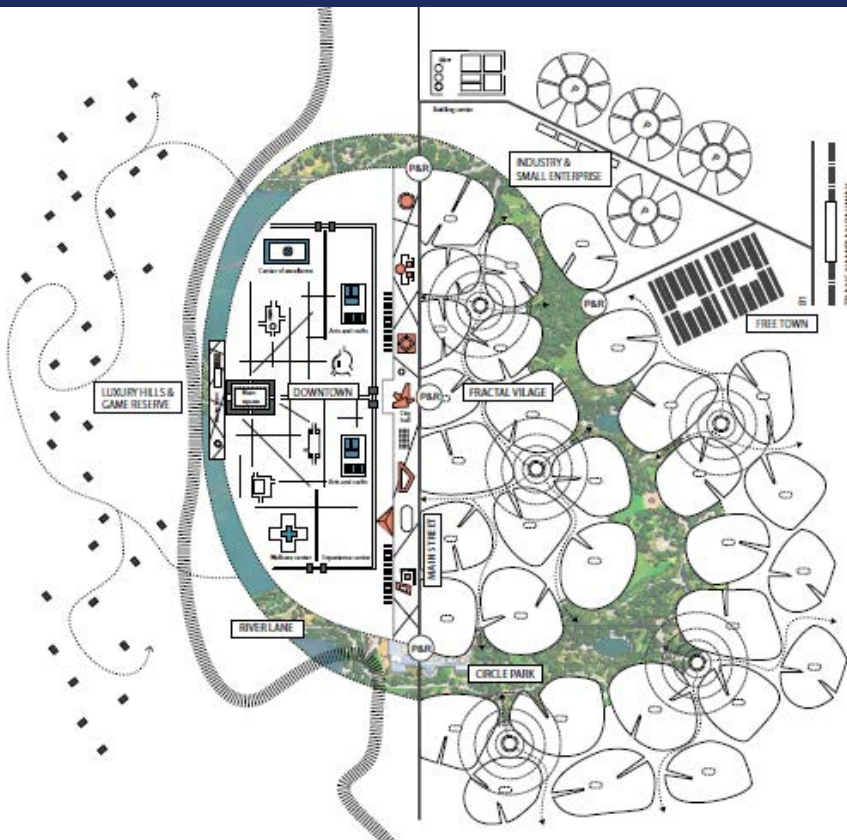




NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

# Integrated Land Management Institute Namibia's Urban Futures Series 2020



Christophe Van de Vijver





## *What is urban planning ?*

- The pursuit of making better spaces for people
- Preparing for the future is the primary motivation of urban planning
- It is how the built environment influences human behavior and interaction
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=URLOGQhJWj0>







*Atushe atushiningi...*  
**MONTE CHRISTO**  
NEW CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT

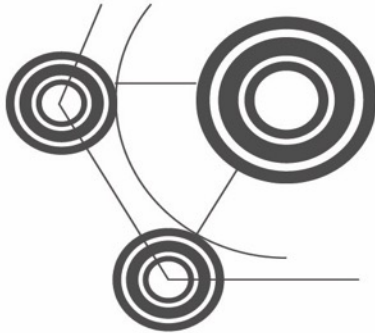


# URBAN PLANNING

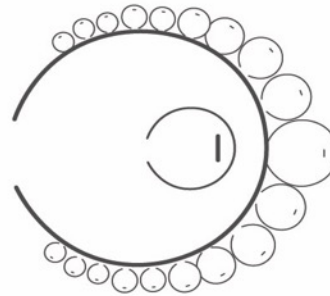
## CONCEPTUAL SCHEME

## Combining systems by taking the best out of each:

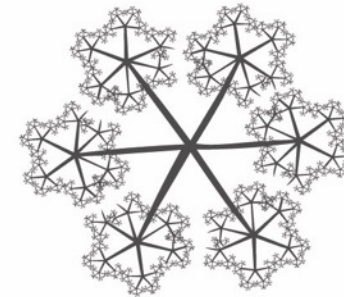
**European concept**  
**Garden City**  
(Ebenezer Howard in the  
late 19th century)



**African Fractal Villages**  
(African indigenous knowledge  
system)



**Territorial Roots**  
(Merge the concepts with the intrinsic  
characteristics of the territory)



**Eco City**  
Green belt a middle  
ground between field  
and city


**Fractal Pattern**  
System of hierarchy expansion  
and standardization

**Namibia**  
Possibility to grow linking  
intrinsic knowledge and  
modern needs



***Formed an intricate Fractal Pattern as a whole.***





Namibia is the African country with the **greatest potential** to **Develop a Territorial Plan** and urban design of reference for the continent because it has not yet incorporated all the problems of disproportionate and disorderly occupation that other African countries already suffer and because it has **high-quality social customs**.

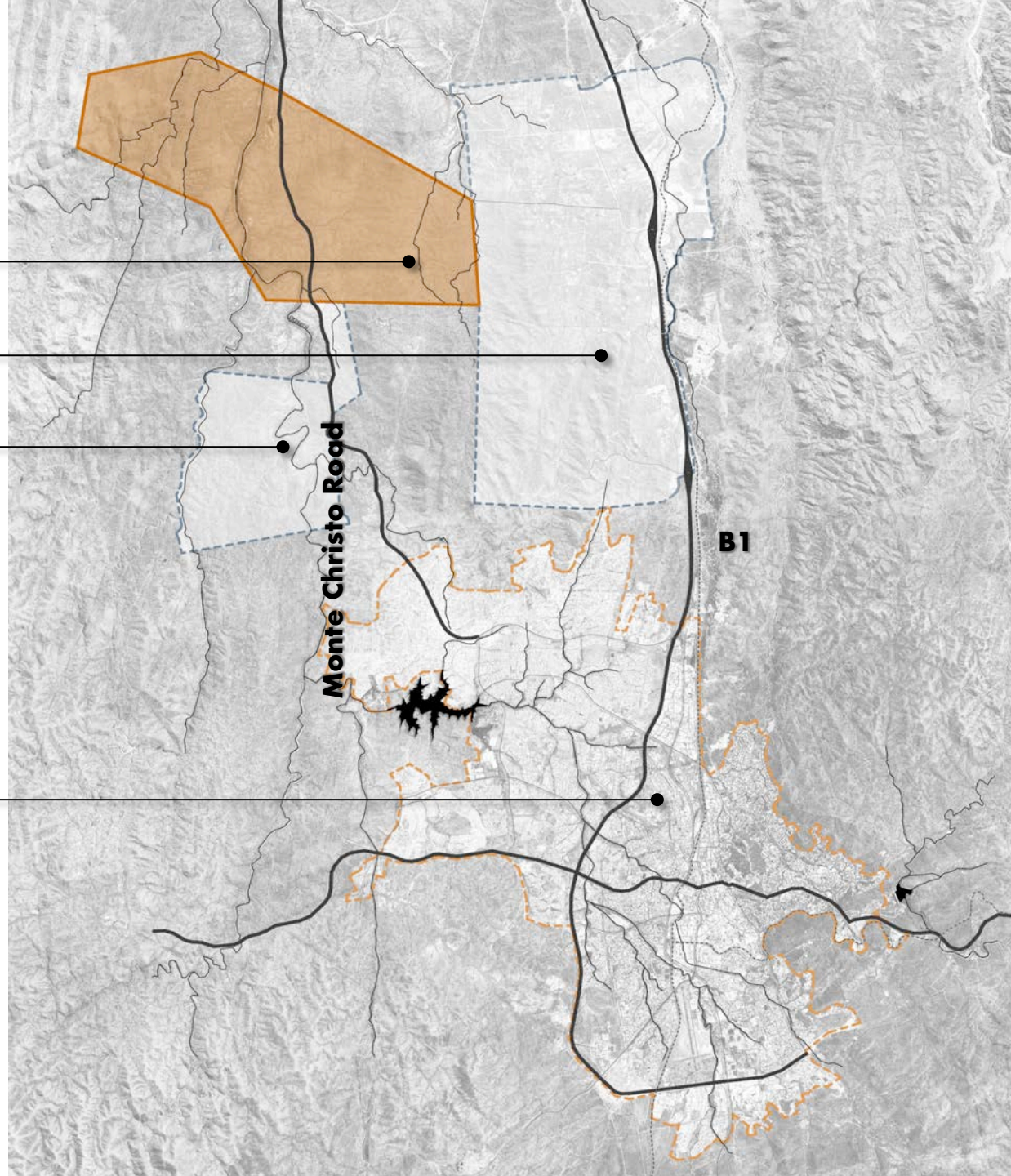
**MONTE CRISTO**

**BRAKWATER**

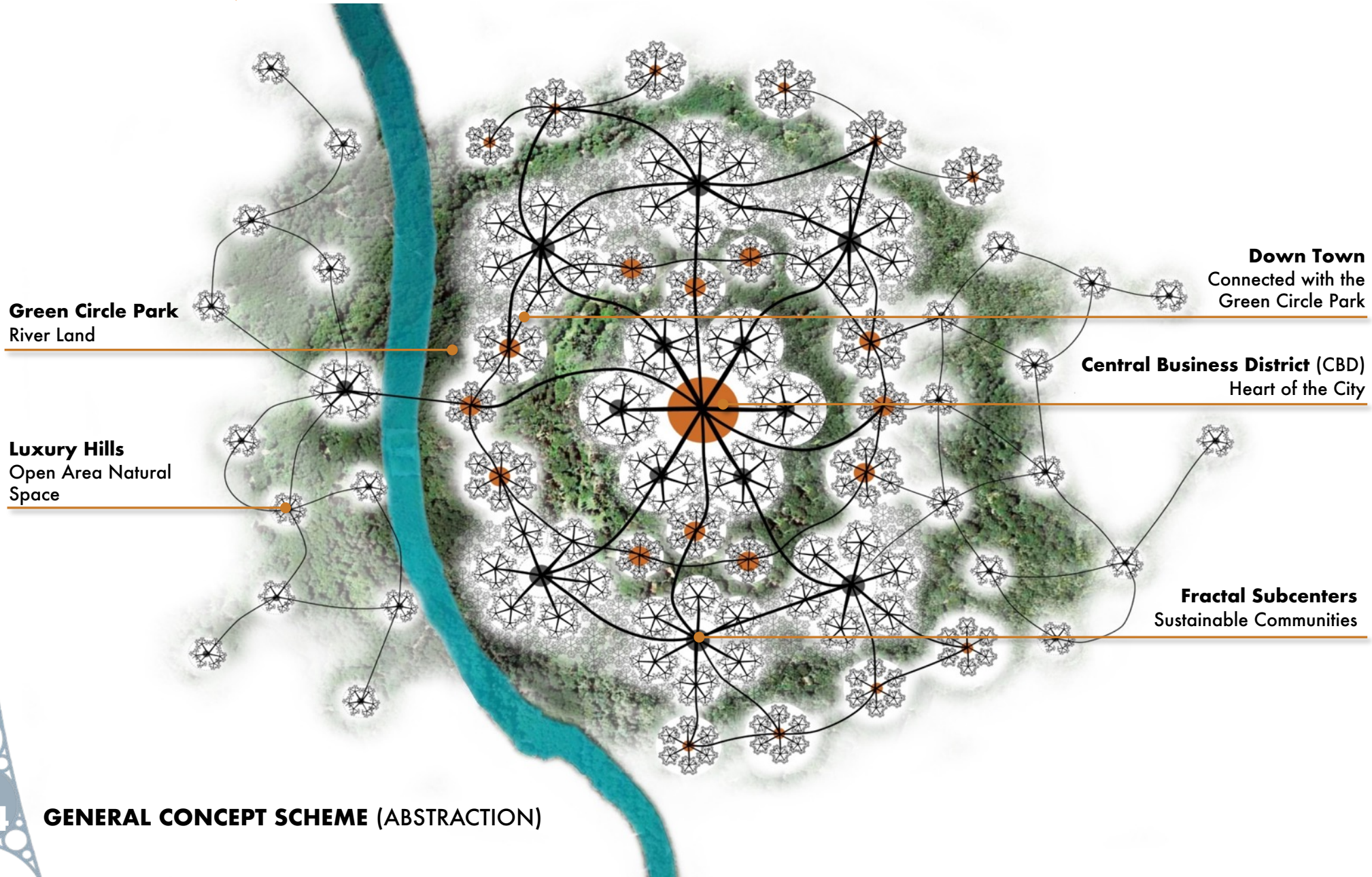
**ONGOS**

**WINDHOEK**

**LOCALIZATION**

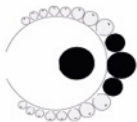






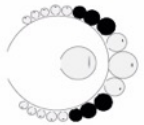


**Distribution of functional** areas to ensure good connectivity and complementarity between Residential and non-residential areas, as an algorithm that determines how the system expands to accommodate growth.



*Main Altar / High Living Quarters*

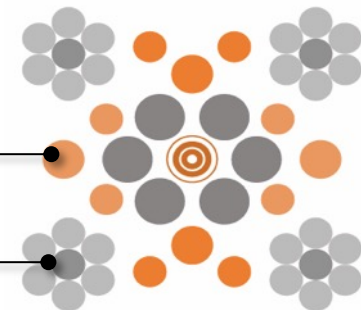
The heart of the City, integrating the **Central Business District** (the landmark of the center of the City) and the vital functions, High Residential and Services.



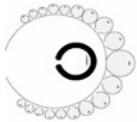
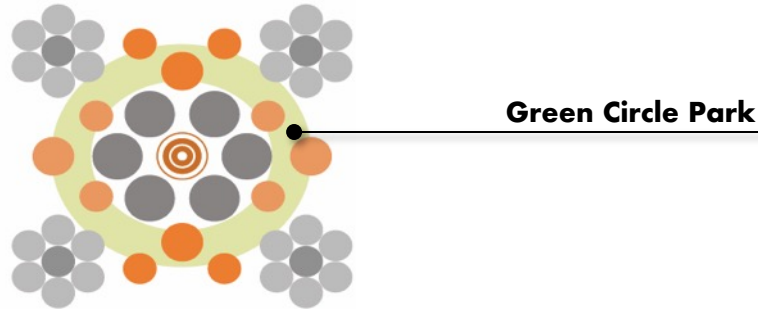
*Medium Living Quarters*

**Down Town**

**Fractal Subcenters**  
Middle/High Density



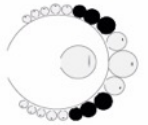




*Main Urban Ring "Kulela"*

**Green Ring** functioning as transition from the city dense core to the lower density areas.  
Gives functional uses to the green transition ring with the integration of Down Town areas.

Distribution of functional areas, especially Residential, by density. Determined by the **dependence of the center or dependence of the most productive zones** that was being moved to the boundaries (entrances).

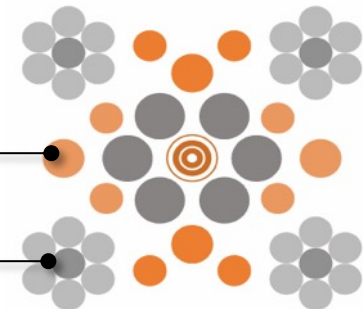


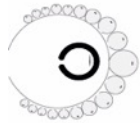
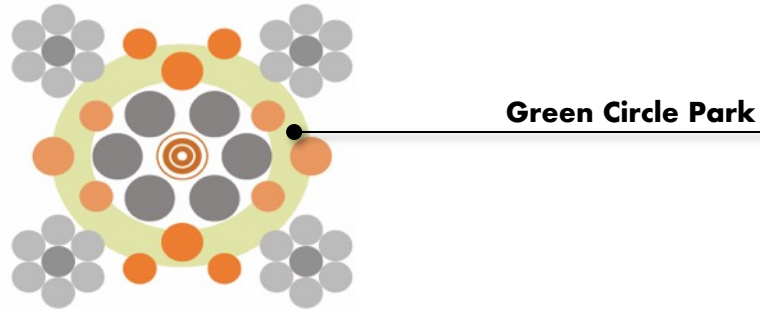
*Medium Living Quarters*



**Down Town**

**Fractal Subcenters**  
Middle/High Density





*Main Urban Ring "Kulela"*

**Green Ring** functioning as transition from the city dense core to the lower density areas.  
Gives functional uses to the green transition ring with the integration of Down Town areas.

Distribution of functional areas, especially Residential, by density. Determined by the **dependence of the center or dependence of the most productive zones** that was being moved to the boundaries (entrances).

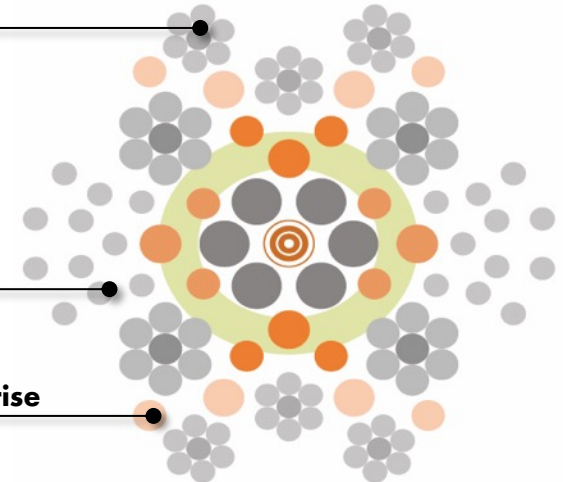


*Low Living Quarters*

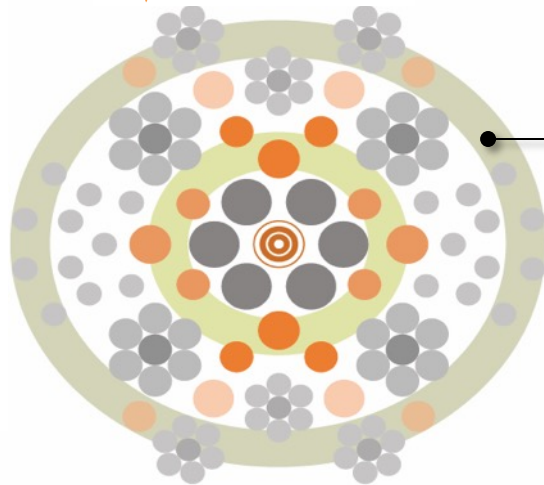
**Fractal Villages** Lower Density

**Luxury Hills**  
Open Area Natural Space

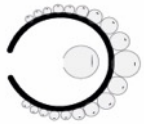
**Industrial and Small Enterprise**







**Green Circle Park**



*Main Urban Ring "Kulela"*

Creation of the second **Green transition Ring** integrating areas with rural characteristics.  
As an area of urban composition and environmental and landscape enhancement.



Distribution of functional areas, especially Residential, by density. Determined by the **dependence of the center or dependence of the most productive zones** that was being moved to the boundaries (entrances).

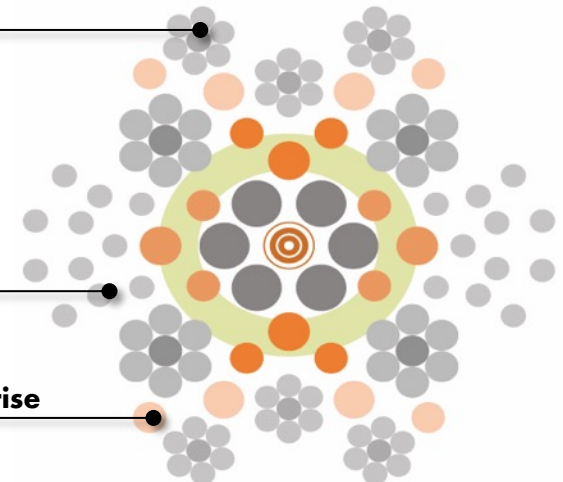


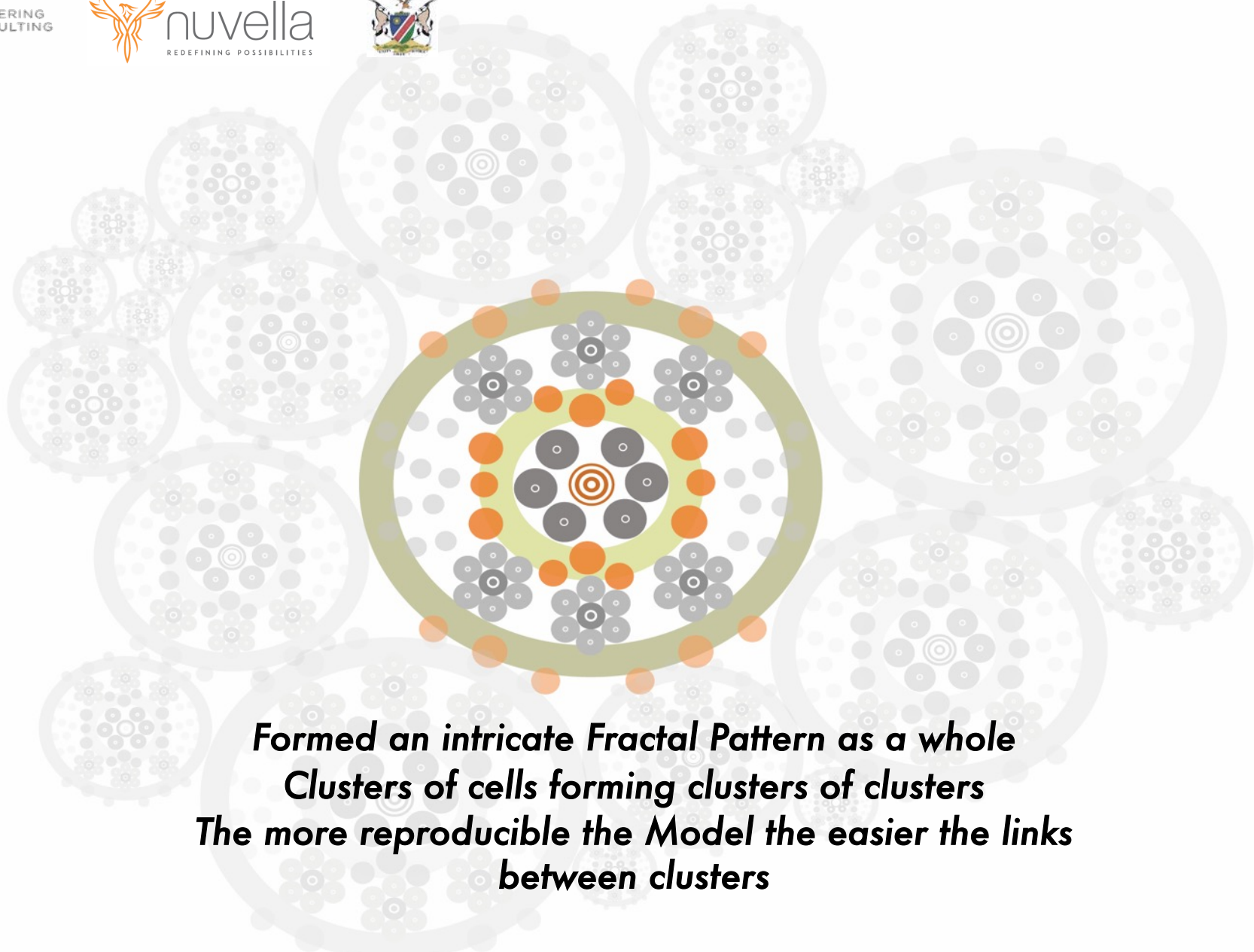
*Low Living Quarters*

**Fractal Villages** Lower Density

**Luxury Hills**  
Open Area Natural Space

**Industrial and Small Enterprise**





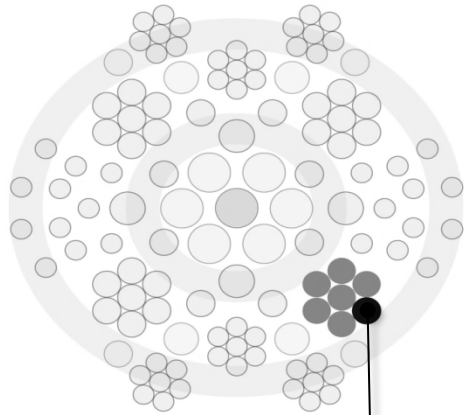
***Formed an intricate Fractal Pattern as a whole  
Clusters of cells forming clusters of clusters  
The more reproducible the Model the easier the links  
between clusters***



# URBAN PLANNING

## TERRITORIAL DEVELOPMENT MODEL





Fractal Village Unit

## Model Fractal Village

Integrating the concept of fractal unity, the models must be:

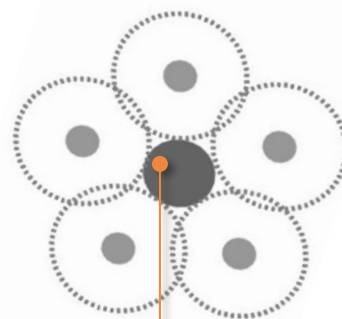
- Expandable;
- Repeatable or easy to Group;
- Adaptable to the territory.

Each minimum unit should integrate:

- Housing units appropriate for the Functional/Territorial Location of the Fractal Sucenter where they are inserted;
- Commercial Areas, Public equipments, Public spaces (Appropriate to the territorial level where they are inserted).

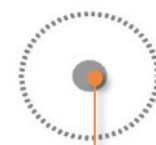


Fractal Village Grouped (FVG) +  
Connections



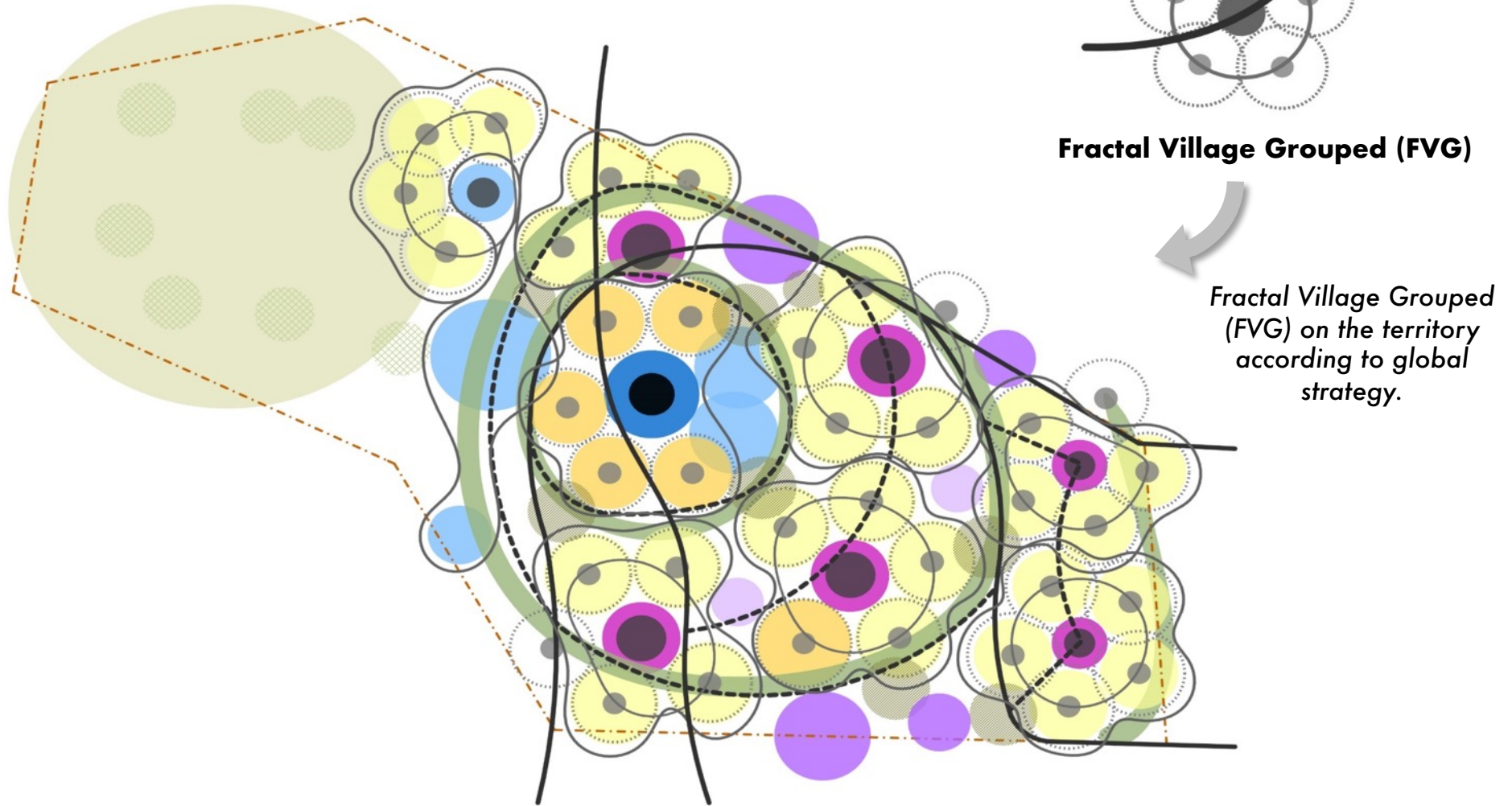
1.º Level Neighborhood Unit  
FRACTAL SUBCENTER

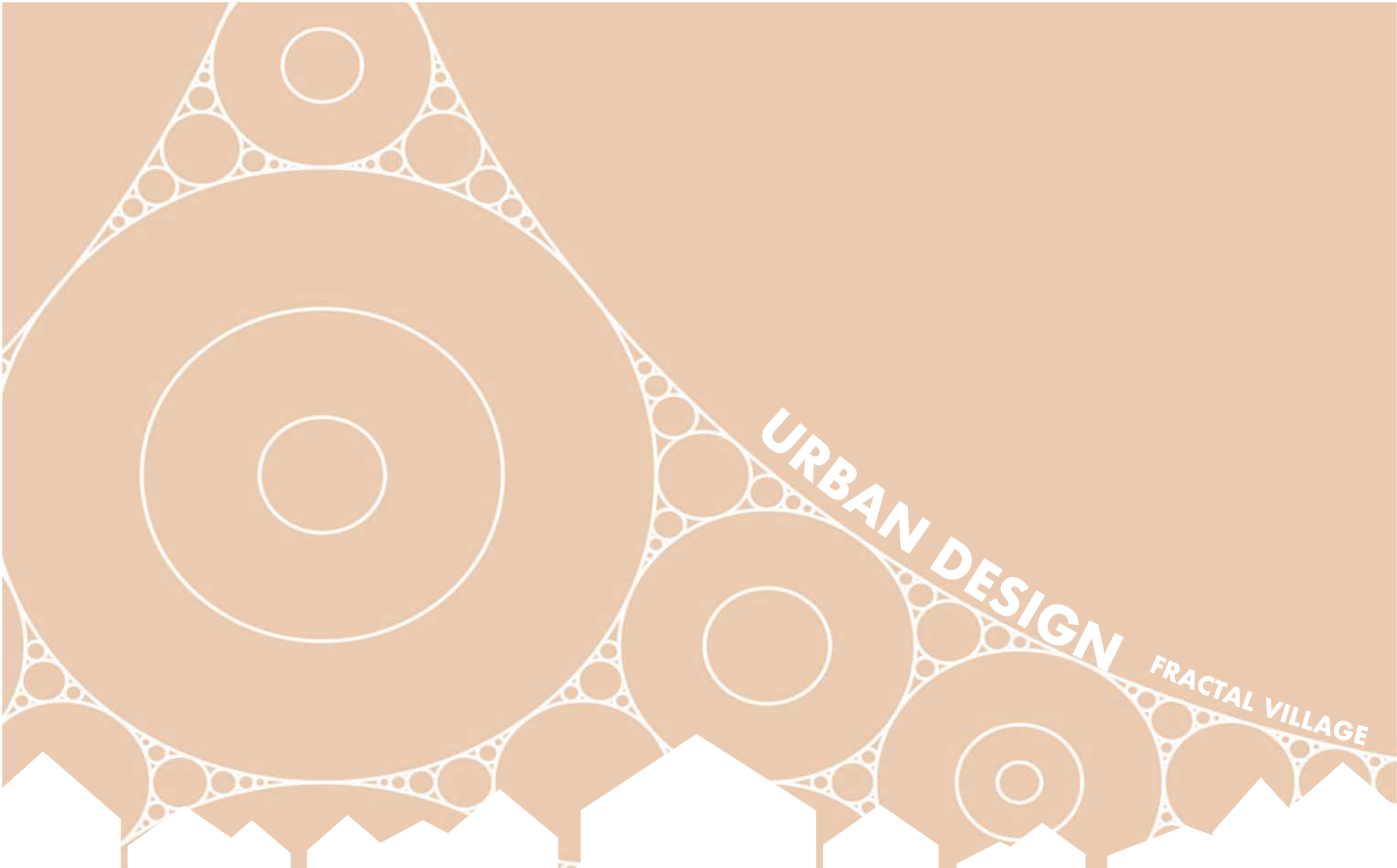
One Fractal Subcenter - 800 to 1000 Units



2.º Level Neighborhood Unit  
FRACTAL VILLAGE

One Fractal Village - 800 to 1000 Units



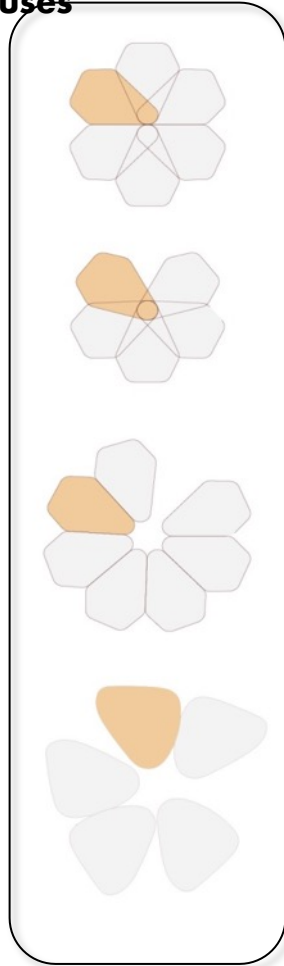


# URBAN DESIGN

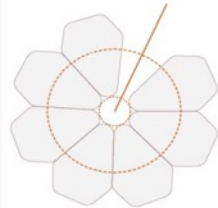
## FRACTAL VILLAGE



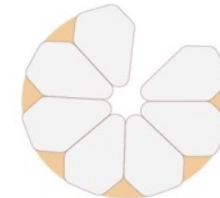
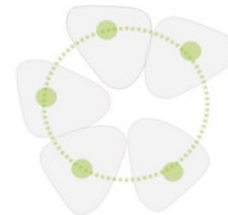
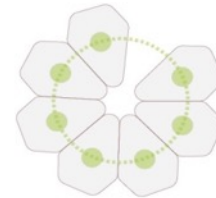
**Sub-Unit approx. 200  
houses**



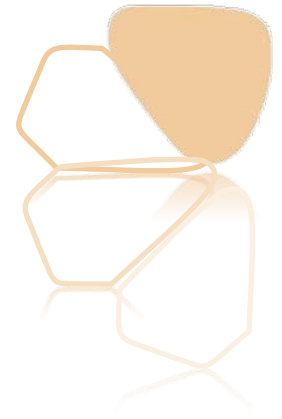
**Main local  
Center**



**Local  
Center**



**One Fractal Villages approx. 1000 houses**





**Sub-Unit approx. 200 houses**



**Merge the Sub-Units – 1 Fractal Village (approx. 1000 to 1300 houses)**

**Exterior Merge**





**Green Corridor**  
(connecting Public Spaces)



**Local Centres**



**Commerce**



**Fractal Village Centre**



**Public Equipments**



FRactal Village Middle/High  
Density





**Local Centres**



**Commerce**



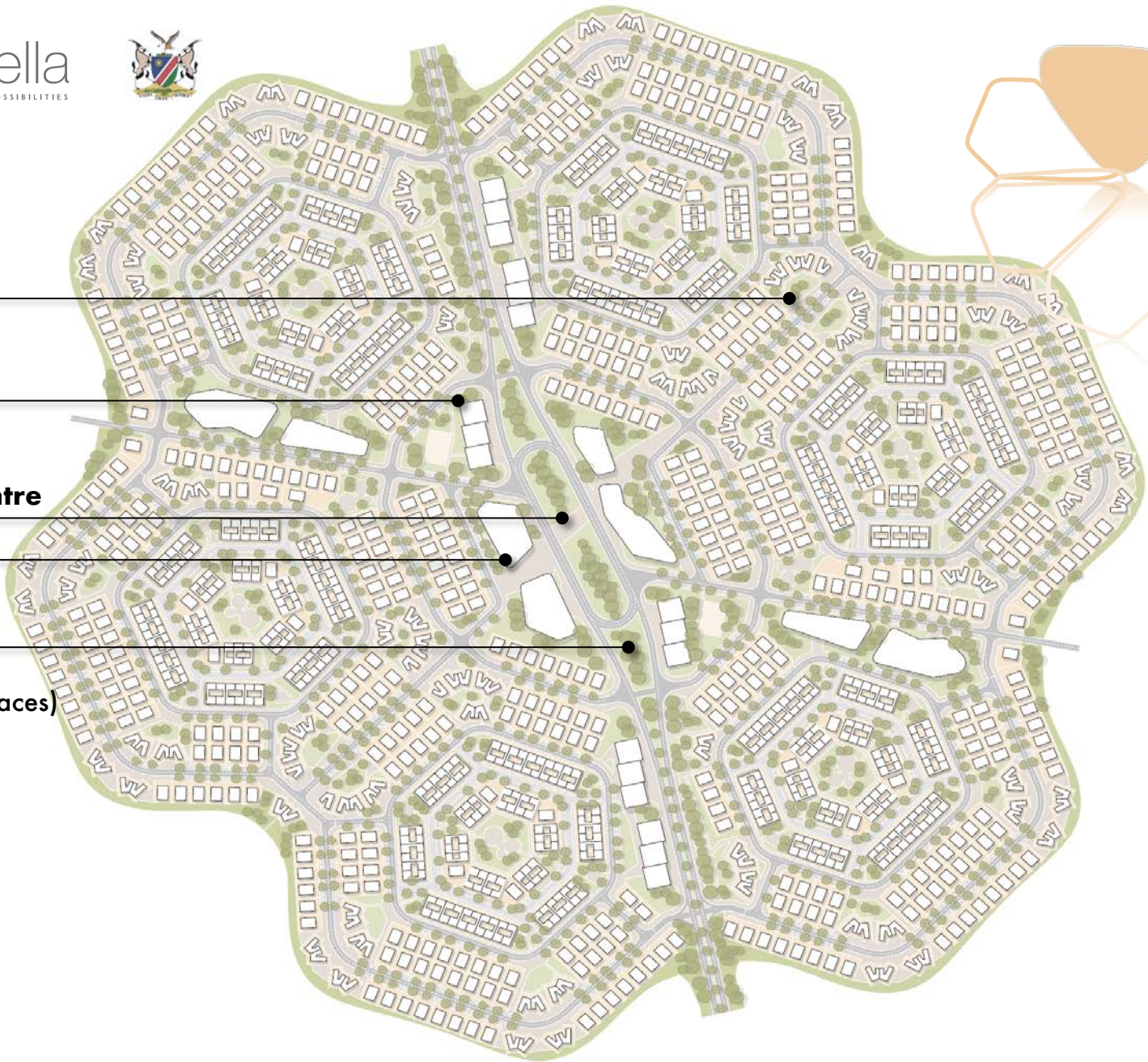
**Fractal Village Centre**



**Public Equipments**



**Green Corridor**  
(connecting Public Spaces)



FRACAL VILLAGE LOWER DENSITY

FRACAL VILLAGE





**Commerce**



**Fractal Village Centre**



**Public Equipments**



**Green Corridor**  
(connecting Public Spaces)



**Local Centres**



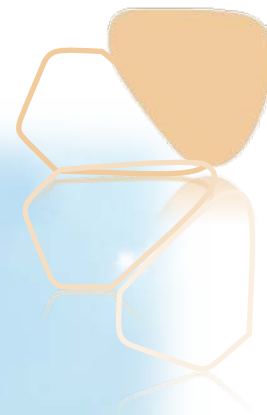
























































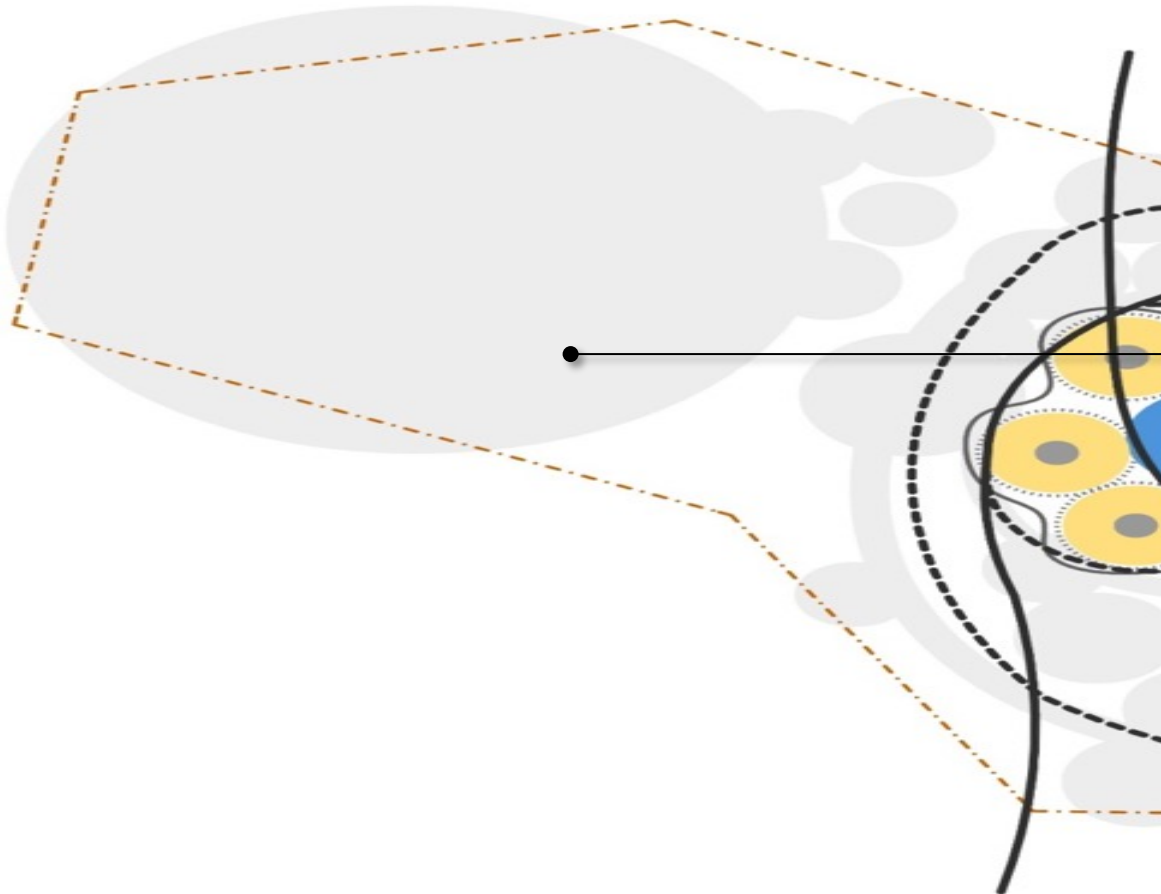






# TOWN PLANNING

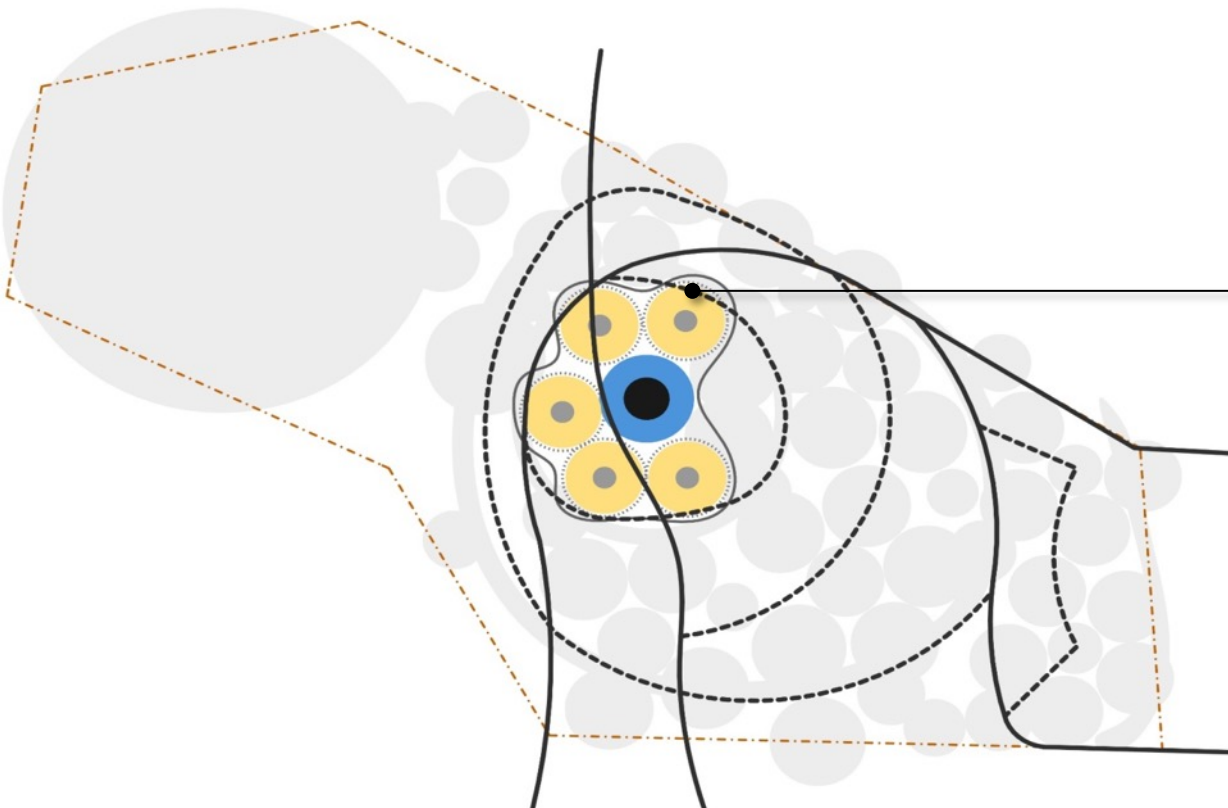
## MACRO ZONING



## Central Business District (CBD)

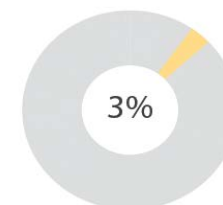
Land Occupation	<b>97 ha</b>	<b>2,6%</b>
Residential	Built to a bulk	
Housing Units	<b>12.515 units</b>	
Population	<b>46.307 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>128,6 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>475,7 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>44 ha</b>	<b>45%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>24 ha</b>	<b>25%</b>
POS	<b>5 ha</b>	<b>5%</b>
Roads	<b>24 ha</b>	<b>25%</b>



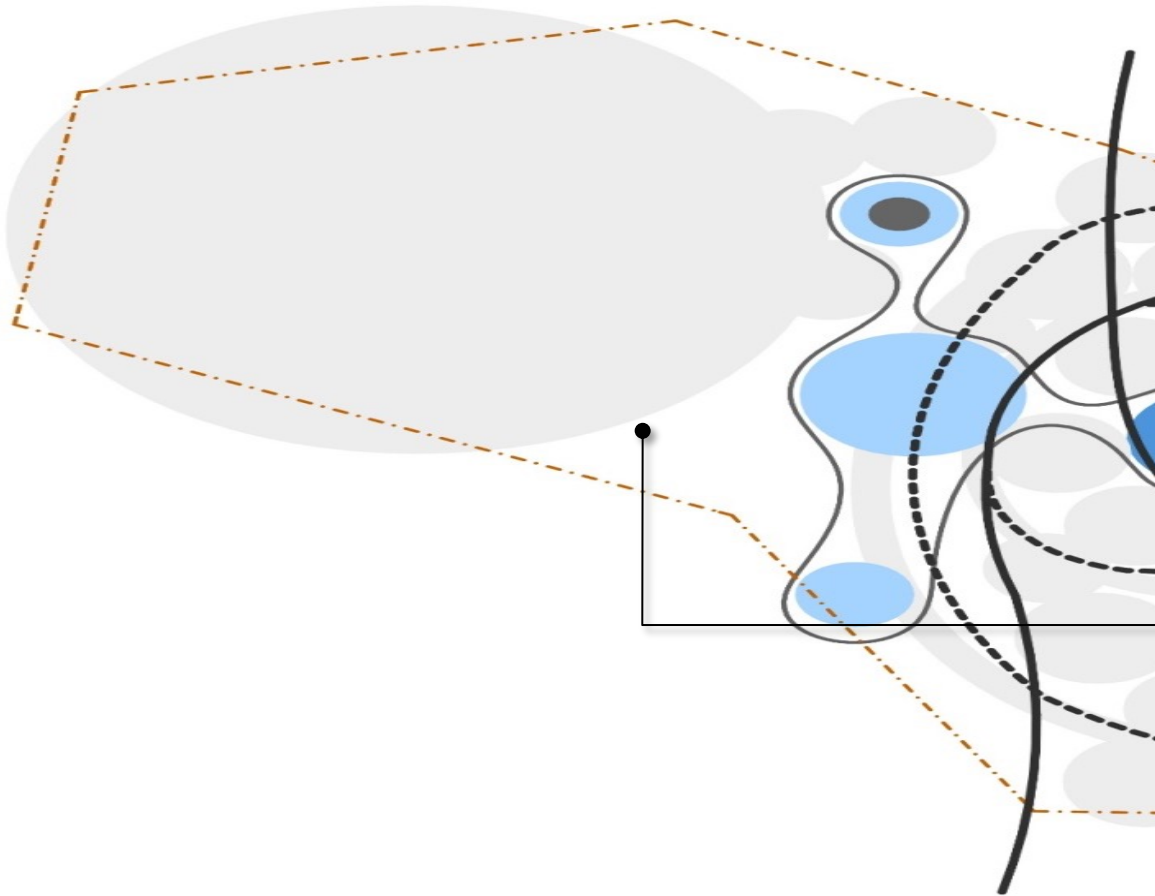


## Fractal Village Middle/High Density (FV)

Land Occupation	<b>124 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
Residential	<b>72,9 ha</b>	<b>59%</b>
Housing Units	<b>4.859 units</b>	
Population	<b>17.978 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>39,3 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>145,5 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>4 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>4 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
POS	<b>7 ha</b>	<b>6%</b>
Roads	<b>36 ha</b>	<b>29%</b>



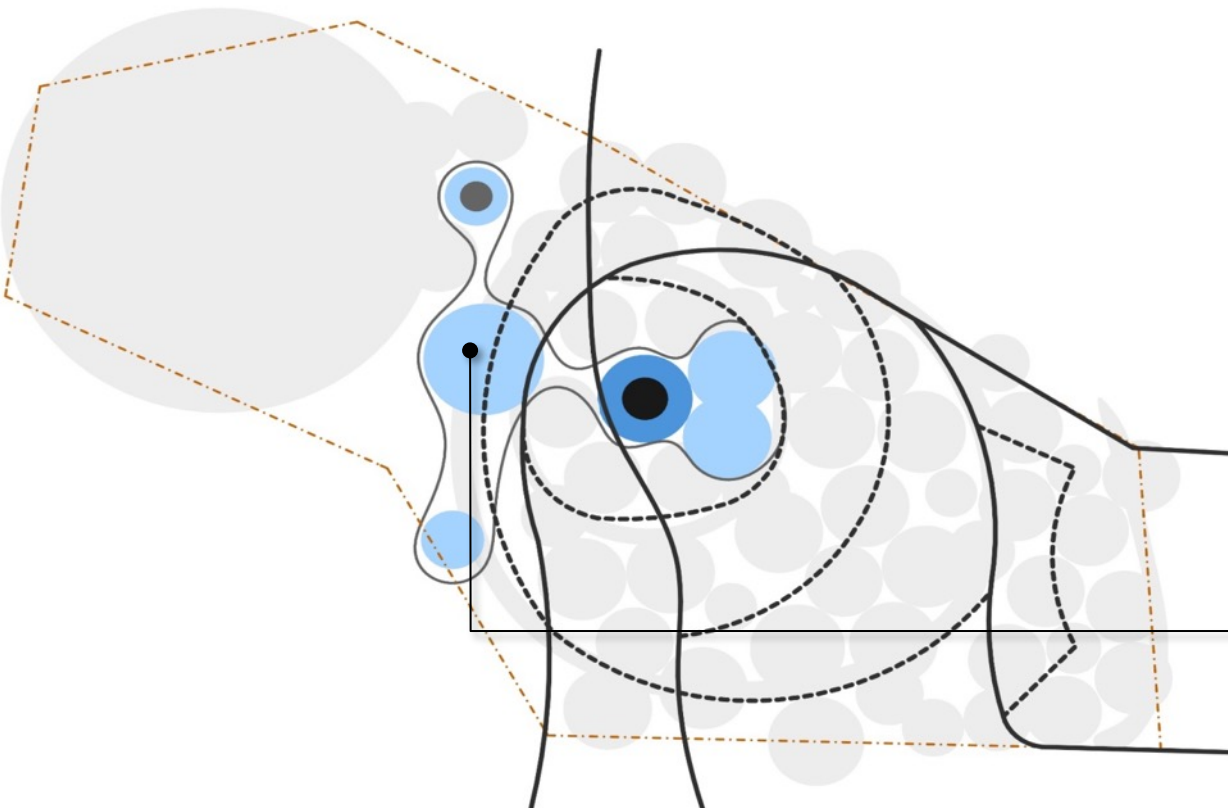




Land Occupation	<b>62 ha</b>	<b>1,6%</b>
Residential	<b>6,2 ha</b>	<b>10%</b>
Housing Units	<b>2.469 units</b>	
Population	<b>9.135 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>40 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>148 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>9 ha</b>	<b>15%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>22 ha</b>	<b>35%</b>
POS	<b>6 ha</b>	<b>10%</b>
Roads	<b>19 ha</b>	<b>30%</b>

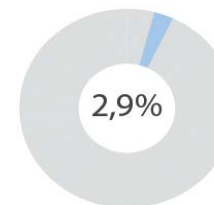
**Down Town East CBD (E)**

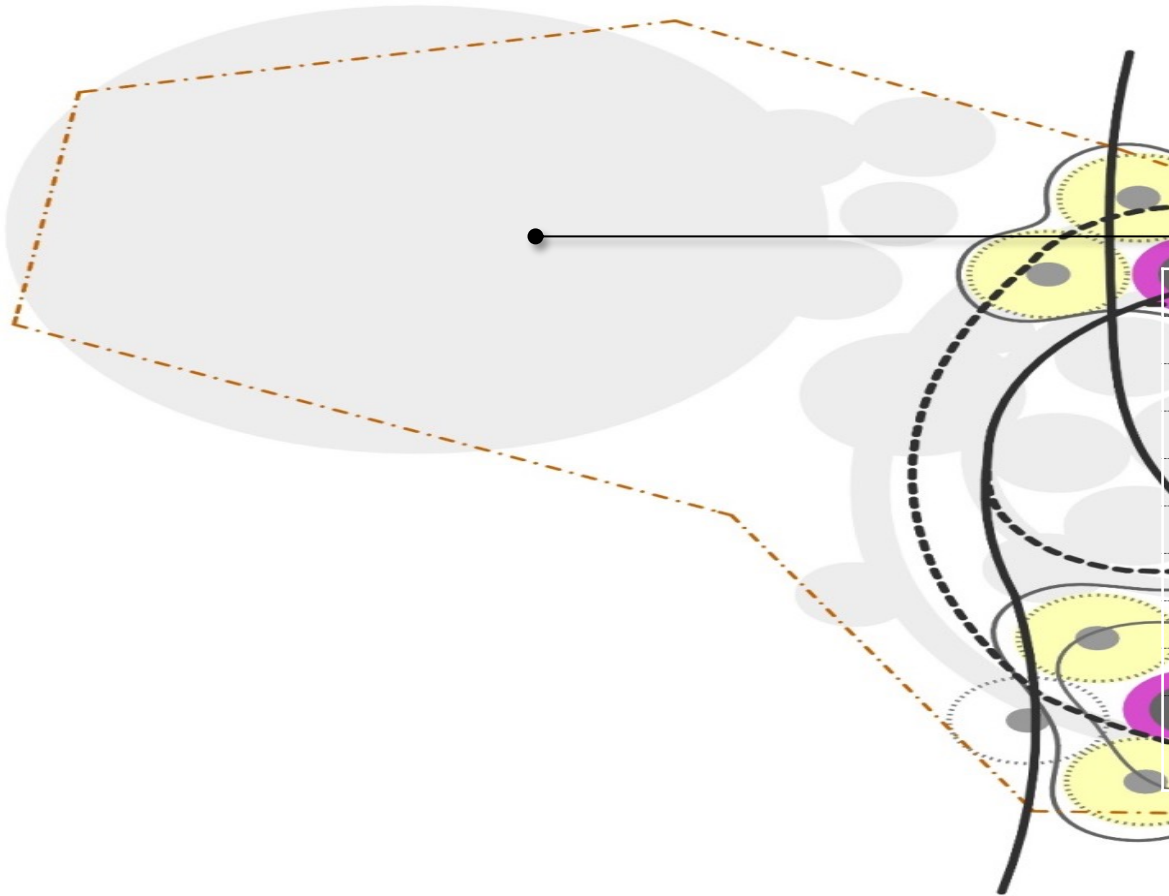




Land Occupation	<b>110 ha</b>	<b>2,9%</b>
Residential	<b>11 ha</b>	<b>20%</b>
Housing Units	<b>1.785 units</b>	
Population	<b>6.604 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>30,6 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>113 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>20 ha</b>	<b>38%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>35 ha</b>	<b>63%</b>
POS	<b>11 ha</b>	<b>20%</b>
Roads	<b>33 ha</b>	<b>60%</b>

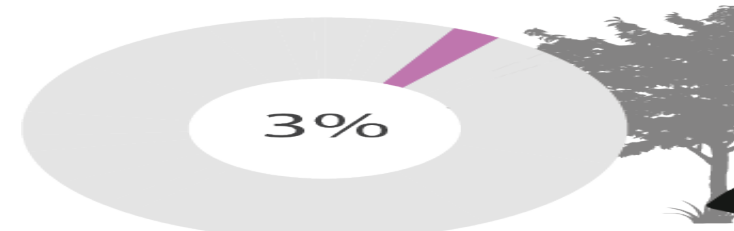
**Down Town Right and Left Riverside**





## Fractal Subcenters Medium/High Density (Institutional)

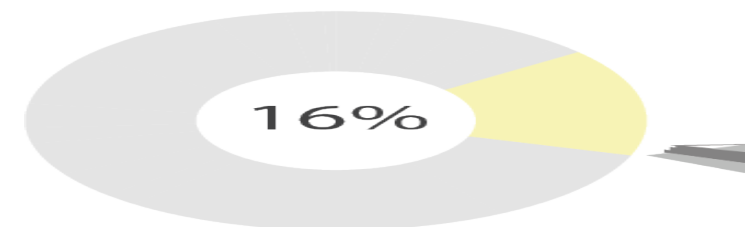
Land Occupation	<b>103 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
Residential	<b>31 ha</b>	<b>30%</b>
Housing Units	<b>4.135 units</b>	
Population	<b>15.298 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>40 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>148 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>18 ha</b>	<b>17%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>18 ha</b>	<b>17%</b>
POS	<b>12 ha</b>	<b>12%</b>
Roads	<b>25 ha</b>	<b>24%</b>

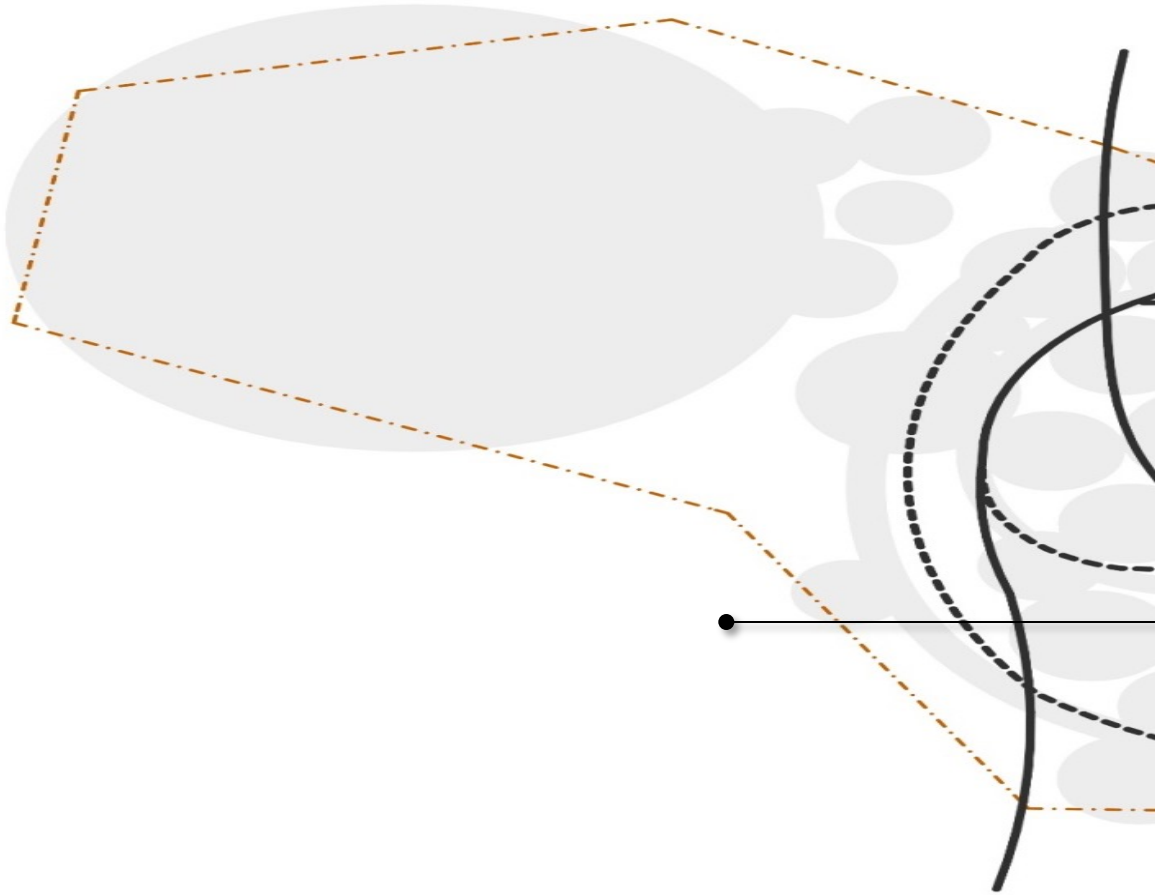




## Fractal Village Lower Density (FV)

Land Occupation	<b>608 ha</b>	<b>16%</b>
Residential	<b>304,1 ha</b>	<b>50%</b>
Housing Units	<b>15.207 units</b>	
Population	<b>56.267 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>25 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>92,5 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>36 ha</b>	<b>6%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>36 ha</b>	<b>6%</b>
POS	<b>61 ha</b>	<b>10%</b>
Roads	<b>170 ha</b>	<b>28%</b>



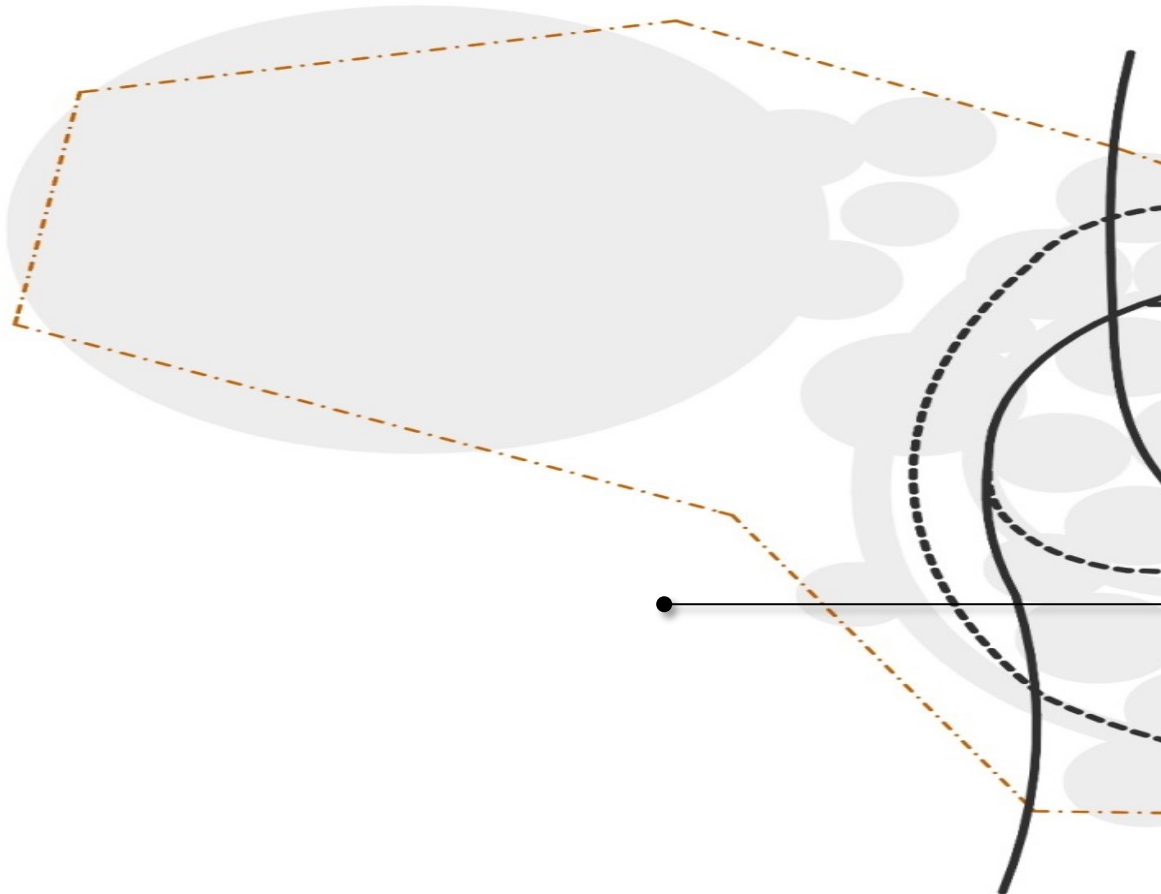


Land Occupation	<b>45 ha</b>	<b>1%</b>
Residential	<b>26,9 ha</b>	<b>60%</b>
Housing Units	<b>1.794 units</b>	
Population	<b>6.639 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>40 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>148 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>1 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>1 ha</b>	<b>3%</b>
POS	<b>3 ha</b>	<b>6%</b>
Roads	<b>13 ha</b>	<b>28%</b>

**Free Town (FT)**

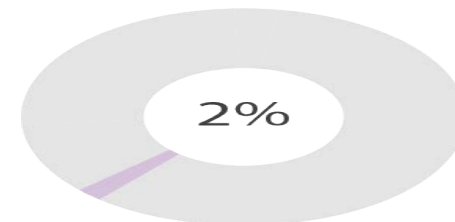


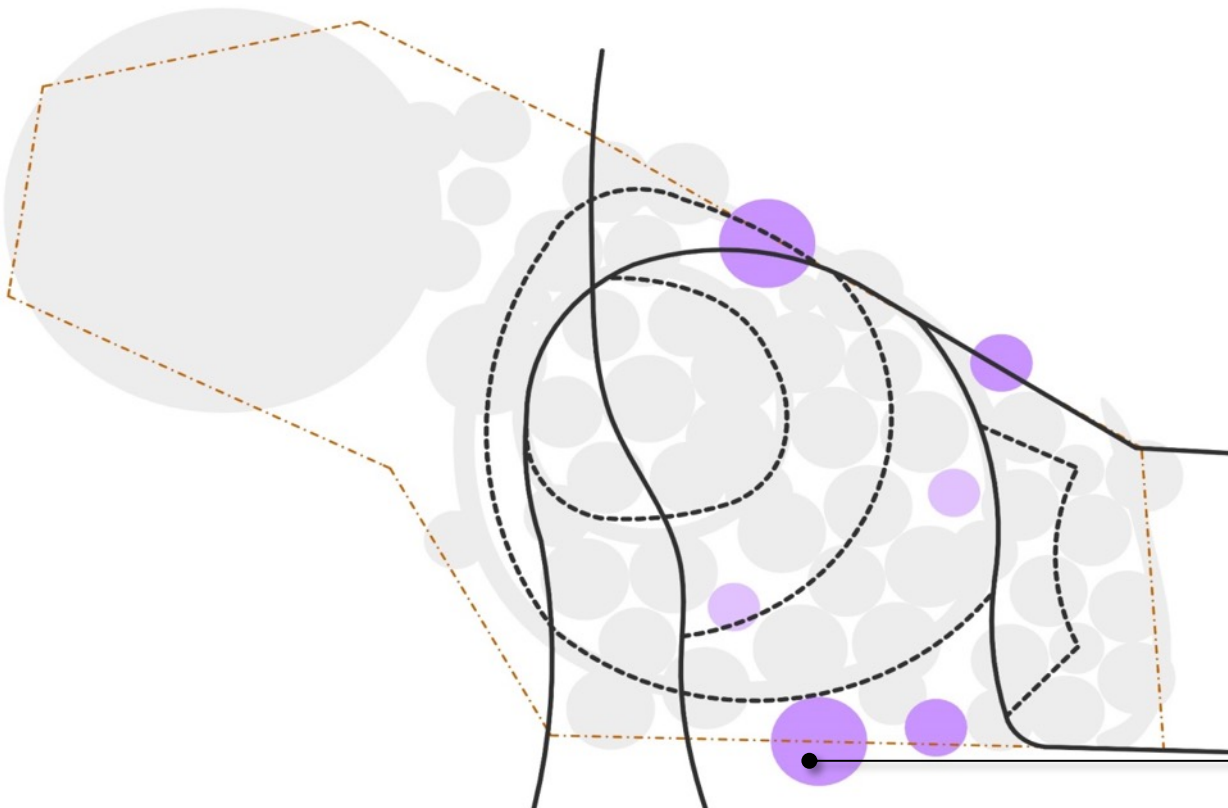




Land Occupation	<b>73 ha</b>	<b>2%</b>
Residential	<b>7 ha</b>	<b>10%</b>
Housing Units	<b>488 units</b>	
Population	<b>1.806 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>6,7 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>24,7 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Industrial	<b>44 ha</b>	<b>60%</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>4 ha</b>	<b>5%</b>
POS	<b>4 ha</b>	<b>5%</b>
Roads	<b>15 ha</b>	<b>20%</b>

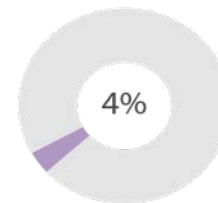
**Building Center**

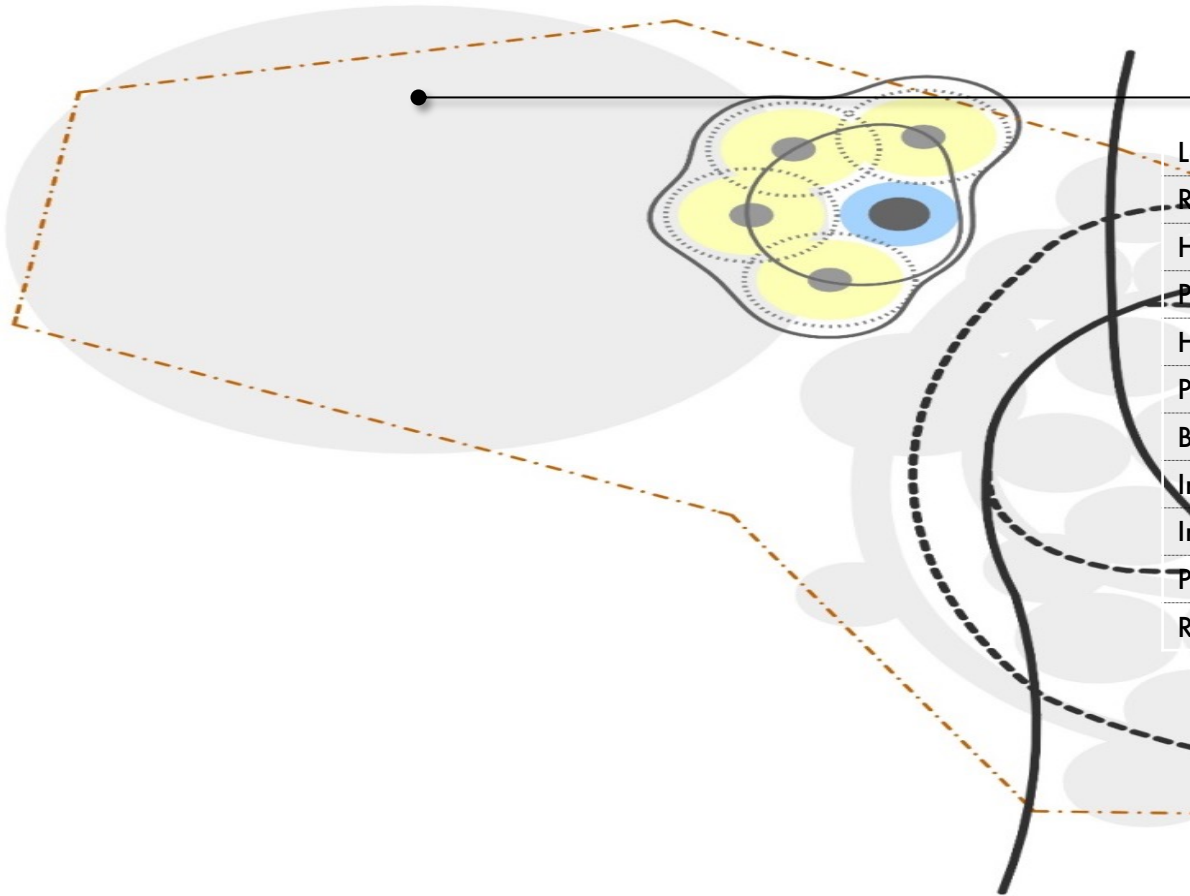




Land Occupation	<b>143 ha</b>	<b>4%</b>
Residential	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Housing Units	<b>0 units</b>	
Population	<b>0 pop</b>	
Housing density		
Population density		
Bussiness	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Industrial	<b>100 ha</b>	<b>70%</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>7 ha</b>	<b>5%</b>
POS	<b>7 ha</b>	<b>5%</b>
Roads	<b>29 ha</b>	<b>20%</b>

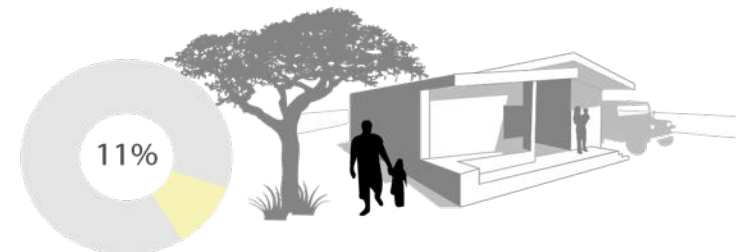
## Industry and Small Enterprise



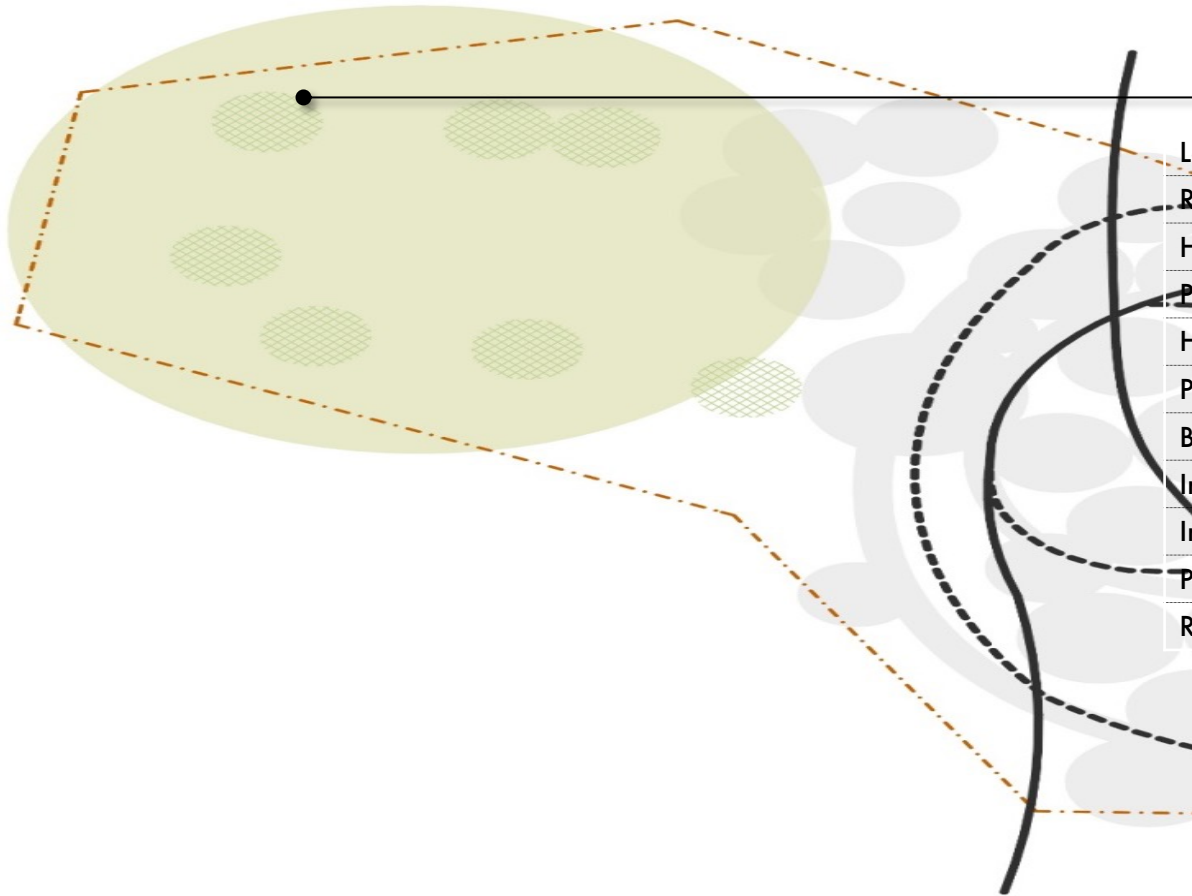


## Fractal Village Luxury Hills (FVLH)

Land Occupation	<b>417 ha</b>	<b>11%</b>
Residential	<b>271,2 ha</b>	<b>65%</b>
Housing Units	<b>6.781 units</b>	
Population	<b>25.090 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>16,3 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>60,1 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>8 ha</b>	<b>2%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>8 ha</b>	<b>2%</b>
POS	<b>29 ha</b>	<b>7%</b>
Roads	<b>100 ha</b>	<b>24%</b>

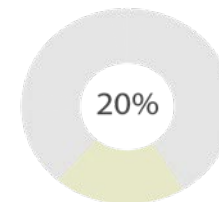






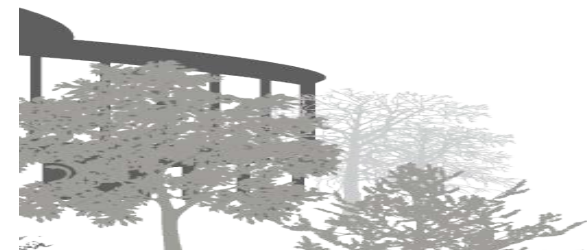
## Luxury Hills (LH)

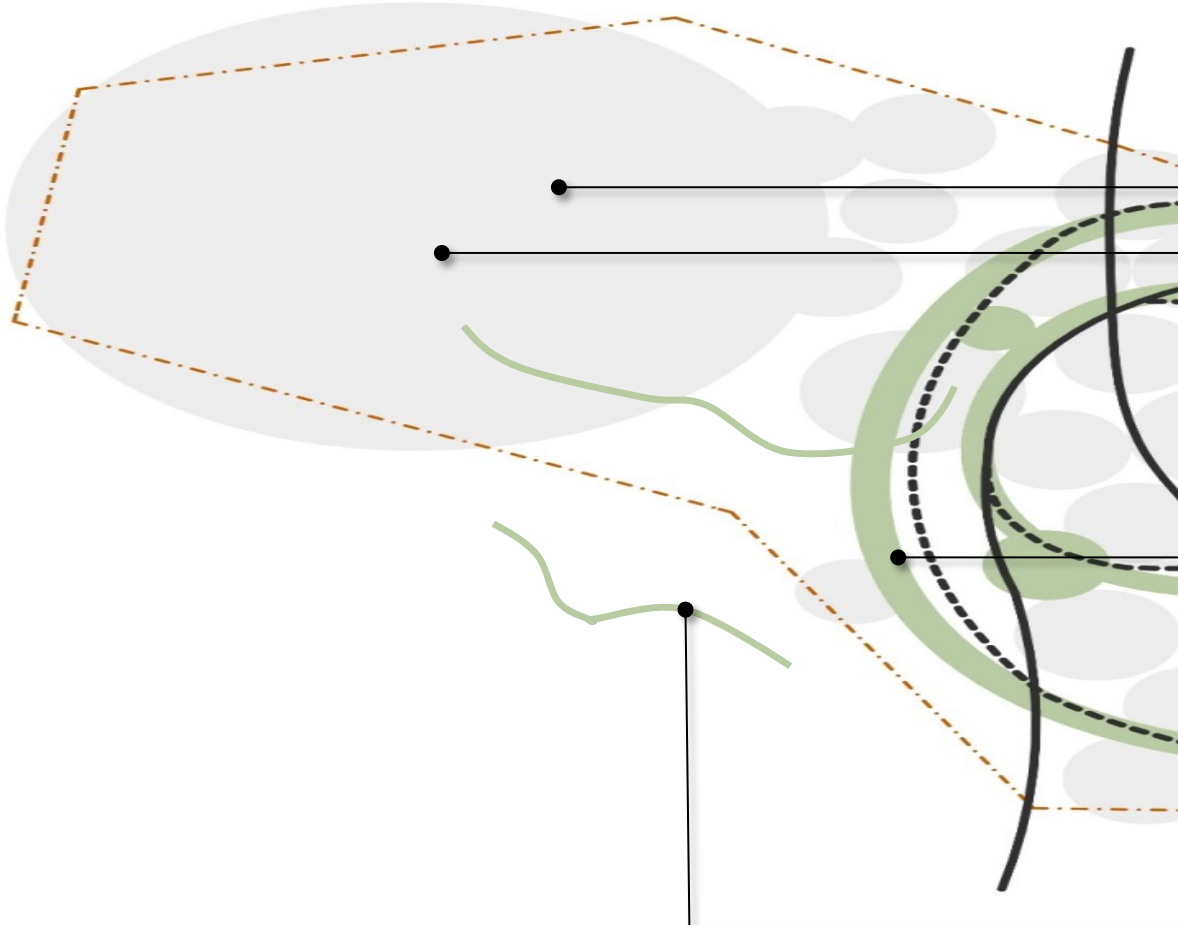
Land Occupation	<b>769 ha</b>	<b>20%</b>
Residential	<b>653,3 ha</b>	<b>85%</b>
Housing Units	<b>233 units</b>	
Population	<b>863 pop</b>	
Housing density	<b>0,3 H/ha</b>	
Population density	<b>1,1 P/ha</b>	
Bussiness	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
POS	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Roads	<b>115 ha</b>	<b>15%</b>



## Game Reserve

Land Occupation	<b>329 ha</b>	<b>9%</b>
Residential	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Housing Units	<b>0 units</b>	
Population	<b>0 pop</b>	
Housing density		
Population density		
Bussiness	<b>296 ha</b>	<b>90%</b>
Industrial	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Institutional+Municipal	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
POS	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Roads	<b>33 ha</b>	<b>10%</b>





**Green Rings**

**River Lane**



**Special Equipment and Complexes**



**Complementary Green Corridors**



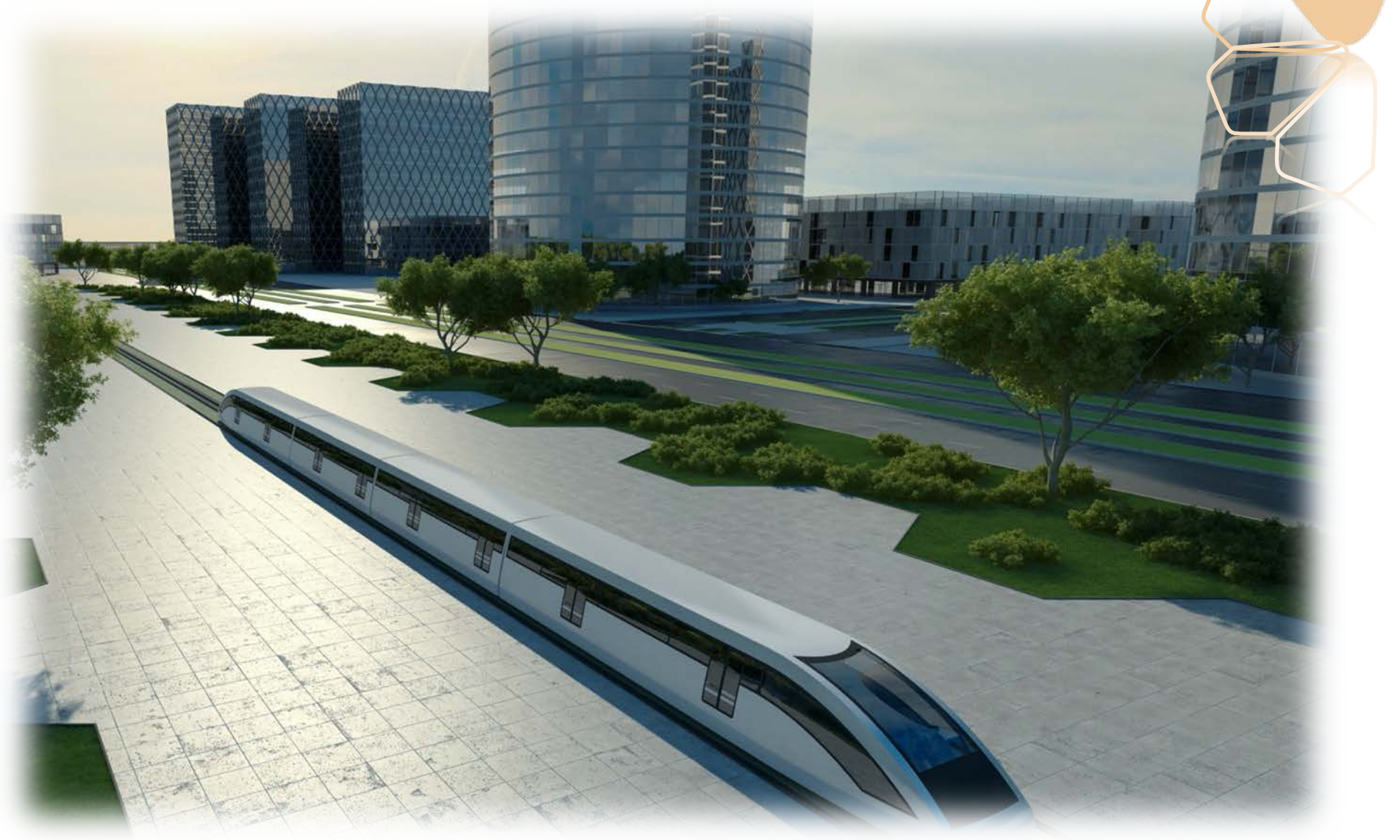




# URBAN DESIGN OTHER URBAN AREAS



















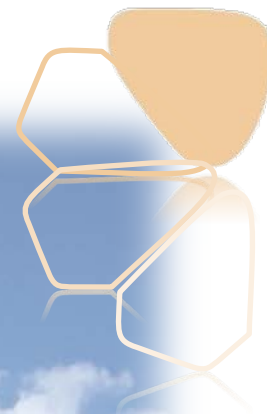










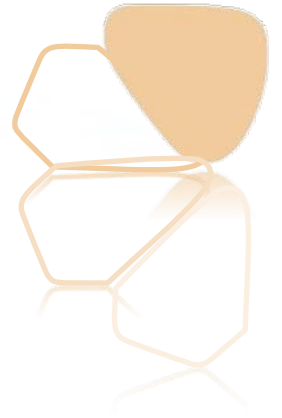


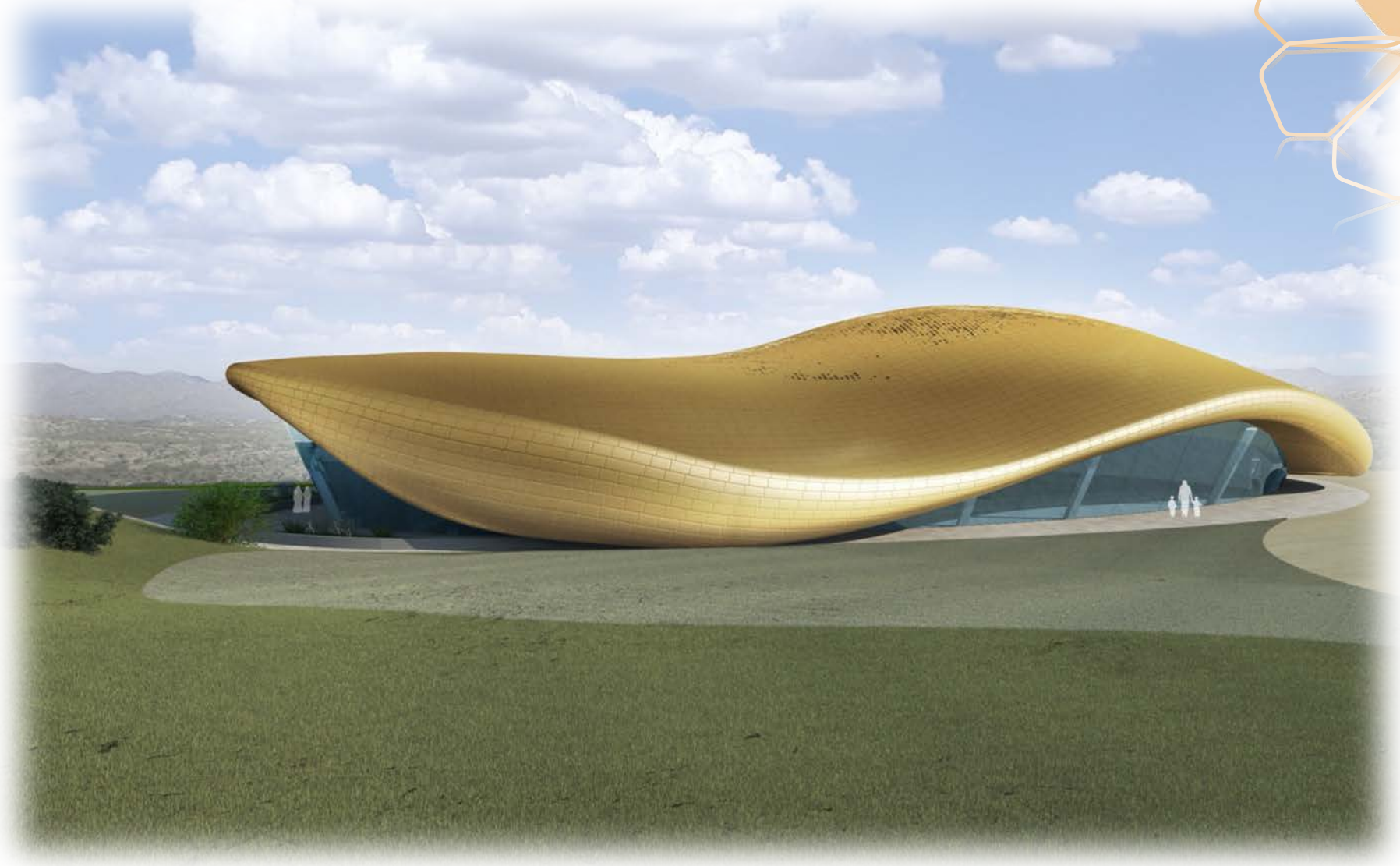




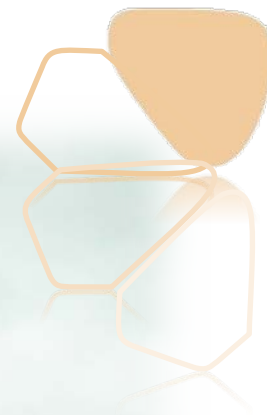
















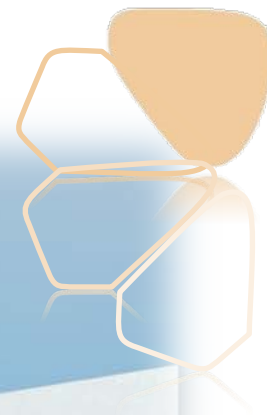




































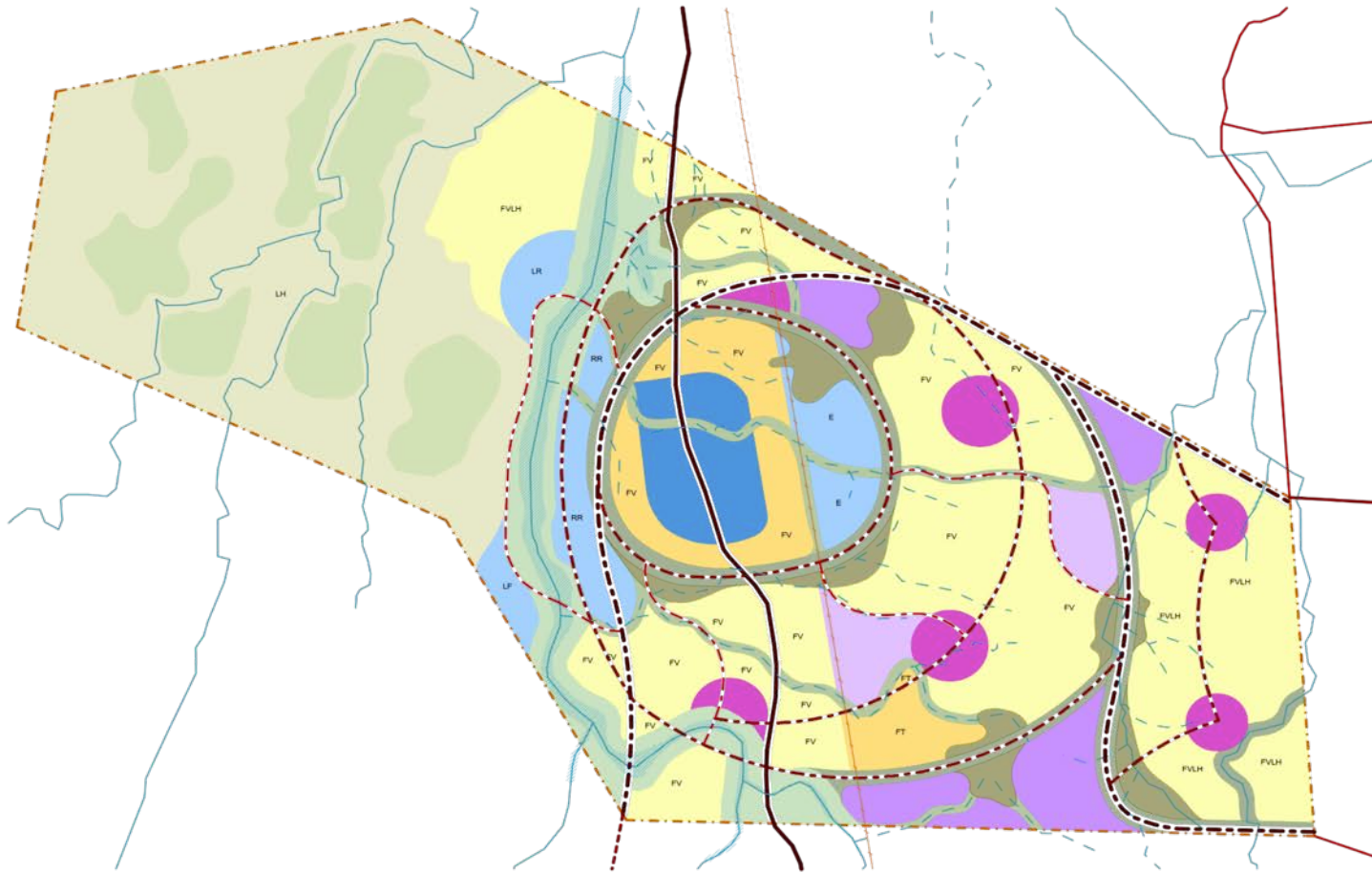





# TOWN PLANNING

## MACRO ZONING





-  Plan Boundary
-  Powerline Reserve
- Hydrography**
-  Rivers
-  Watercourses
-  Flood Area
- Roads**
- Existing
-  Main Arterial
-  Main Collector
- Proposal
-  Main Arterial
-  Urban Arterial
-  Main Collector
- Villages Residential**
-  Fractal Subcenters M./H. Density
-  Fractal Villages L. Density
-  Fractal Villages M./H. Density
-  Fractal Villages Luxury Hills
-  Free Town
-  Luxury Hills
- Business Center**
-  Central Business District (CBD)
-  Down Town East CBD
-  Down Town Right Riverside
-  Down Town Left Riverside
- Industrial Centers**
-  Building Center
-  Industry and Small Enterprise
- Fundamental Ecological Structure**
-  Green Circle
-  Complementary Green Corridors
- Special**
-  Special Equipment and Complexes
-  River Lane
-  Game Reserve
- (natural character and eco resort)

Zoning (Code zone)	Total Area of land use (ha)		Land Occupation		Residential		Housing Units	Estimated population <sup>(1)</sup>	Housing Density (U/ha)	Population Density (P/ha)	Business		Industrial		Institutional + Municipal		Public Open Space		Roads	
	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area					%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area	%	Area
<b>A Total Area</b>	<b>3.811</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>1.384</b>	<b>50.267</b>	<b>185.986</b>	<b>13,19</b>	<b>48,80</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>906</b>		
<b>1 Business Center</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>7,1%</b>	<b>6,4%</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>16.769</b>	<b>62.046</b>	<b>62,32</b>	<b>230,57</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>73</b>					<b>30%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>76</b>
1.1 Central Business District (CBD)	97	2,6%			12.515	46.307	128,57	475,71	45%	44					25%	24	5%	5	25%	24
1.2 Down Town East CBD (E)	62	1,6%	10%	6,2	2.469	9.135	40,00	148,00	15%	9					35%	22	10%	6	30%	19
1.3 Down Town Right Riverside (RR)	59	1,6%	10%	5,9	1.616	5.979	27,22	100,72	13%	7					38%	22	10%	6	30%	18
1.4 Down Town Left Riverside (LR)	51	1,3%	10%	5,1	169	625	3,33	12,33	25%	13					25%	13	10%	5	30%	15
<b>2 Villages Residential</b>	<b>2.066</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>1.359,5</b>	<b>33.009</b>	<b>122.135</b>	<b>16,0</b>	<b>59,12</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>67</b>					<b>3%</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>459</b>
2.1 Fractal Subcenters Middle/High Density (Institutional)	103	3%	30%	31,0	4.135	15.298	40,00	148,00	17%	18					17%	18	12%	12	24%	25
2.2 Fractal Villages Lower Density (FV)	608	16%	50%	304,1	15.207	56.267	25,00	92,50	6%	36					6%	36	10%	61	28%	170
2.3 Fractal Villages Middle/High Density (FV)	124	3%	59%	72,9	4.859	17.978	39,33	145,53	3%	4					3%	4	6%	7	29%	36
2.4 Fractal Villages Luxury Hills (FVLH)	417	11%	65%	271,2	6.781	25.090	16,25	60,13	2%	8					2%	8	7%	29	24%	100
2.5 Free Town (FT)	45	1%	60%	26,9	1.794	6.639	40,00	148,00	3%	1					3%	1	6%	3	28%	13
2.6 Luxury Hills (LH) <sup>(3)</sup>	769	20%	85%	653,3	233	863	0,30	1,12											15%	115
<b>3 Industrial Centers</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1.806</b>	<b>2,25</b>	<b>8,34</b>					<b>67%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>43</b>
3.1 Building Center	73	2%	10%	7	488	1.806	6,67	24,67					60%	44	5%	4	5%	4	20%	15
3.2 Industry and Small Enterprise	143	4%											70%	100	5%	7	5%	7	20%	29
<b>4 Fundamental Ecological Structure</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>7%</b>							<b>10%</b>	<b>27</b>					<b>20%</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18</b>
4.1 Green Rings <sup>(4)</sup>	180	5%							10%	18					20%	36	70%	126		
4.2 Complementary Green Corridors	89	2%							10%	9					20%	18	50%	45	20%	18
<b>5 Special</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>20%</b>							<b>44%</b>	<b>331</b>					<b>10%</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>66</b>
5.1 Special Equipment and Complexes	133	3%							15%	20					55%	73	5%	7	25%	33
5.2 River Lane	284	7%							5%	14							95%	270		
5.3 Game Reserve <sup>(2)</sup>	329	9%							90%	296									10%	33
<b>6 Main roads</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>6%</b>																	<b>100%</b>	<b>244</b>
6.1 Main arterial (70m Corridor)	143	4%																	100%	143
6.2 Urban arterial (30m Corridor)	76	2%																	100%	76
6.3 Main collector (30m Corridor)	25	1%																	100%	25

Tableau I - Functional Program - Structuring Areas

Notes:

- (1) Average family 3,7 people;
- (2) They should integrate mainly equipment of a natural character and ecoresort.
- (3) Each property with 2,8 ha.
- (4) Integrating the Circle Park and the Green Rural Circle.






**36,3% Residential 1384ha**


**13,1% Business 498ha**


**3,8% Industrial 144ha**


**7,5% Institutional + Municipal 286ha**


**15,5% Public Open Space 592ha**


**23,8% Roads 906ha**


**Monte Christo Total Area 3811ha**


**Population 185986**


**Housing Units 50267**



*Atuzhe atuzhiningi...*

# *Atushe atushiningi...*

ONDANGWA King Kauluma Gardens

NEW NEIGHBORHOOD CONCEPT



## AIRPORT

## TRAIN STATION

## INTERVENTION AREA

## LOCALIZATION



# ONDANGWA NEIGHBORHOOD CONCEPT



## Main Center

The heart of the intervention area, integrating the landmark and the vital functions, such as Business (Shops, Open Market), Institutional (Place of Instruction or Institution), Civic and Public Open Space (Garden, Playground, Food sales point, park with a public Braai)

## Single Residential

Integrating the dwelling houses

## General Residential

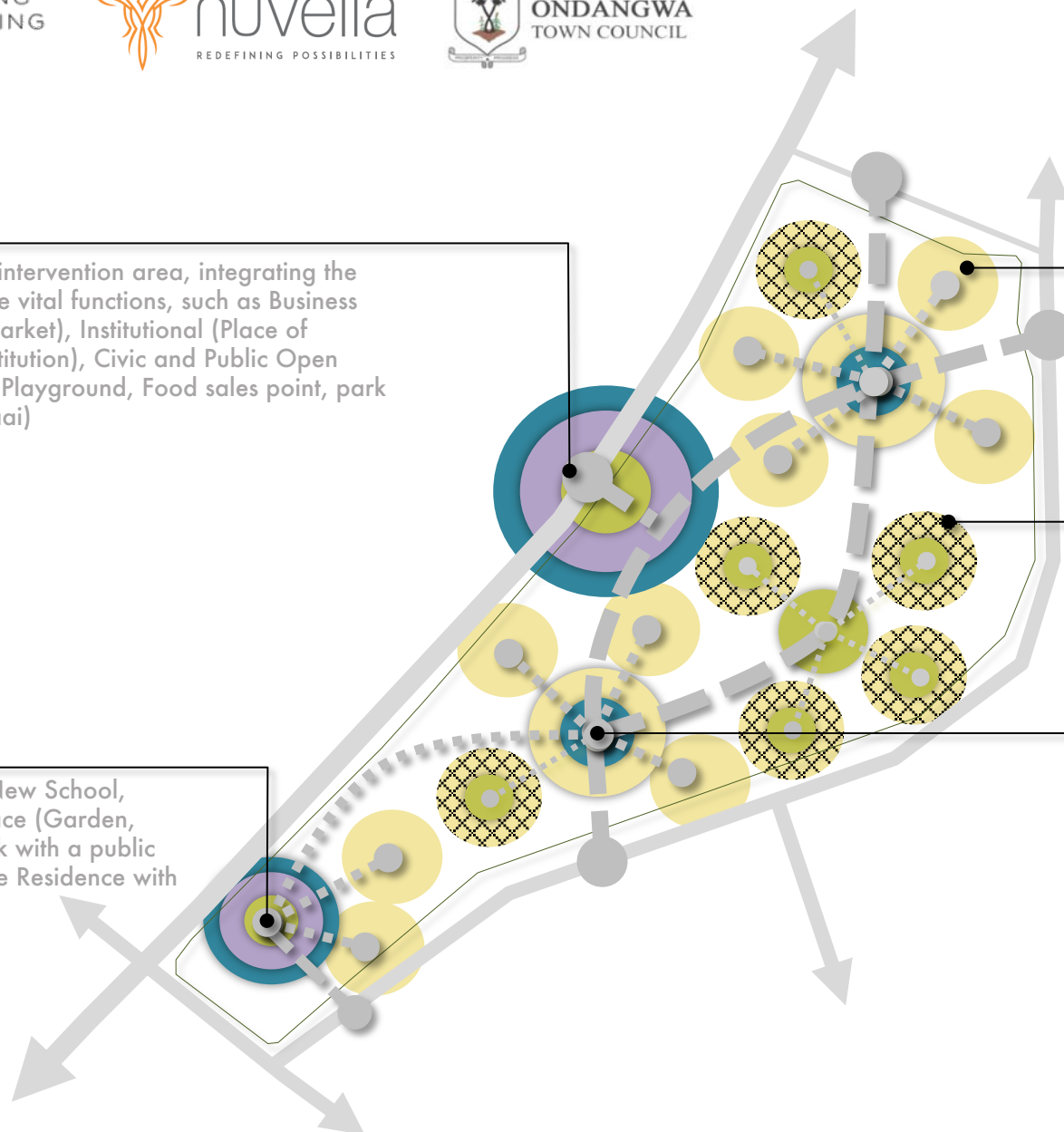
Integrating the Sectional Titles (town houses and flats with private open space - gardens, playground, park with a public braai)

## Subcenter

Integrating the Single Residence with shops (home based business)

## Subcenter

Integrating the New School, Public Open Space (Garden, Playground, park with a public Braai) and Single Residence with Shops



# ONDANGWA

## URBAN DESIGN





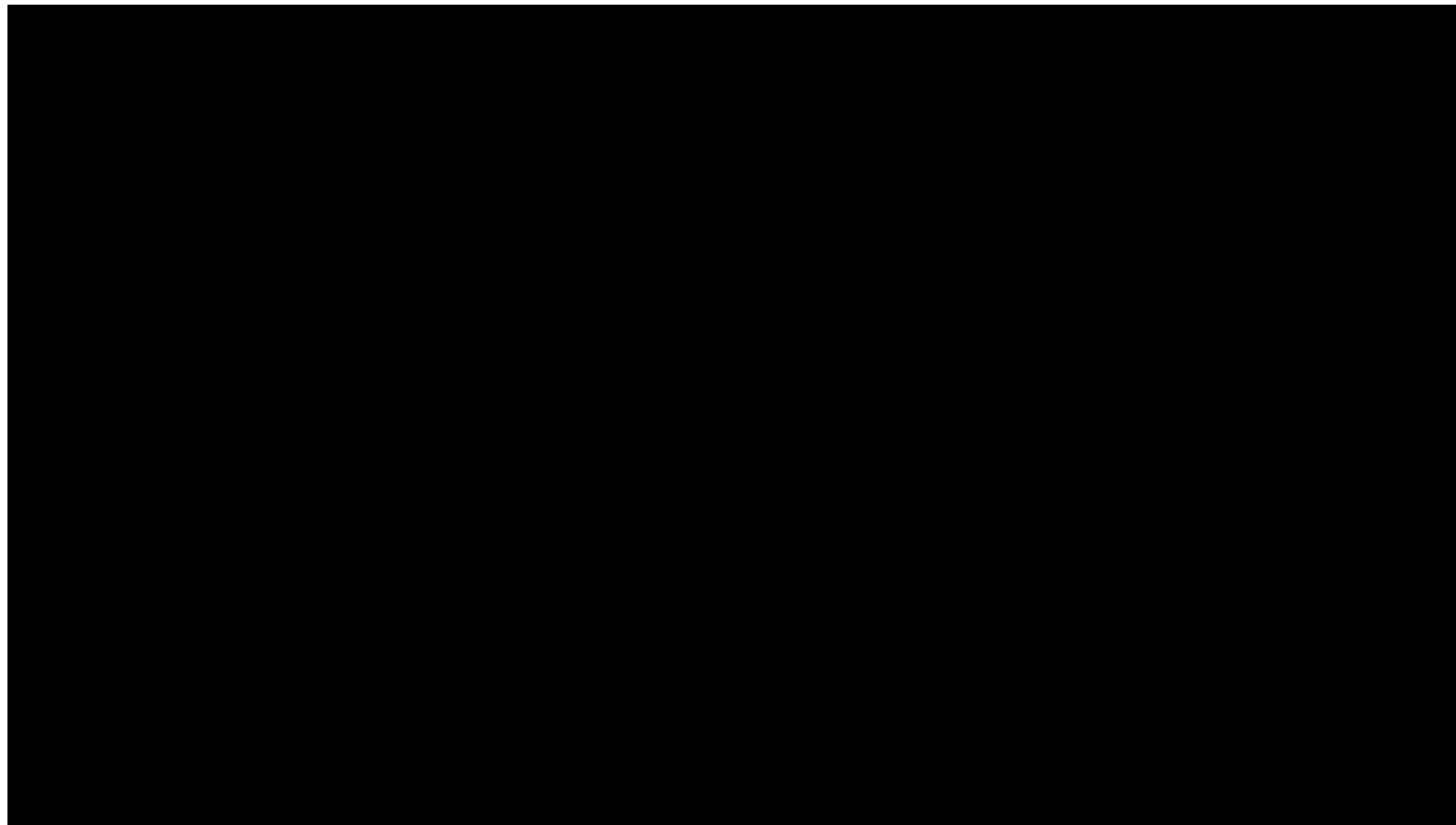
Ext 37

Ext 38

Ext 7

Cemetery

School







NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## Q & A